

Se han hecho todas las gestiones posibles para identificar a los titulares de los derechos de autor. Cualquier error u omisión, deberá ser notificado al Museo, al objeto de ser subsanado, dirigiéndose por escrito al siguiente correo electrónico: [derechos.autor@museoreinasofia.es](mailto:derechos.autor@museoreinasofia.es)

Every effort has been made to identify the copyright holders. Any mistake or omission shall be notified to Museo Reina Sofía by email to: [derechos.autor@museoreinasofia.es](mailto:derechos.autor@museoreinasofia.es)

### © de las obras reproducidas en la Web del MNCARS

© Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofía, Joaquín Cortés y Román Lores, todas las fotografías excepto cuando se indica otra autoría

- © Antoni Abad, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Francesc Abad, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Francesc Abad, Jordi Benito, Robert Llimós y Antoni Muntadas, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Magdalena Abakanowicz, 2015
- © Ignasi Aballí, Madrid, 2015
- © Berenice Abbott/ Getty Images, 2015
- © Instituto Livio Abramo
- © Marina Abramovic, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Vito Acconci, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Luis Acosta Moro
- © Valerio Adami, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Robert Adams, cortesía de Fraenkel Gallery, San Francisco
- © Elías Adasme, 2015
- © Pic Adrián Gad, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Juan Pérez Agirregoikoa, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Sergi Aguilar, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Cristóbal
- (CC) Pep Agut
- © Gilles Aillaud, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Ana Laura Aláez, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Alfonso Albacete, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- Obras de Rafael Alberti: Gentileza de El Alba del Alhelí. Todos los derechos reservados
- © Alberto (Alberto Sánchez), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © José Antonio Alcácer
- © Pilar Albarracín, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Carlos Alcolea, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Manuel Alcorco, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Pierre Alechinsky, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © José Luis Alexanco, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Andreu Alfaro, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Alberto García-Alix, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Luis Garrido Álvarez
- Cortesía de/ Courtesy of Helena Almeida
- Fundación Almela Solsona, Madrid, 2014
- © Pedro Almodóvar
- © Darío Álvarez Basso (Darío Basso), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023
- © Manuel Álvarez Bravo, 2015
- © Francisco Álvarez
- © Francis Alÿs
- © Tarsila do Amaral

© Frederic Amat, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Eugenio Ampudia, Madrid, 2015  
 © Armando Andrade Tudela  
 © Jonathas de Andrade, image courtesy of Alexander and Bonin, New York  
 © Carl Andre, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Claudia Andujar. Courtesy of the artist and Galeria Vermelho  
 © Manuel Ángeles Ortiz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Hermenegildo Anglada Camarasa (Anglada Camarasa), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Anish Kapoor, All rights reserved. DACS/VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Allan Kaprow Estate and Hauser & Wirth  
 © T & R Annan & Sons Ltd, (The Annan Gallery)  
 © José Iranzo - Anzo  
 © Gerardo Aparicio Yagüe  
 © Karel Appel, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © 2019 Estate of Madeline Gins. Reproduced with permission of the Estate of Madeline Gins  
 © Ibon Aranberri, Madrid, 2015  
 © Vasco Araújo, Madrid, 2012  
 © Alain Arias-Misson, 2015  
 © Herederos Arissa, 2017  
 © ARMAN, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Manel Armengol, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jean Arp, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Eduardo Arranz Bravo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Eduardo Arroyo, A+V Agencia de Creadores Visuales, 2019  
 © Aurelio Arteta, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Francisc Artigau Segui, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Juan Asensio  
 Elena Asins. Obra licenciada por el Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofía mediante Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International License  
 © Antonio Asís, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Kutlug Ataman, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jean-Michel Atlan, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © The Richard Avedon Foundation  
 © Pedro Avellaned  
 © Francisco Ávila Latorre, 2022  
 © Pilar Aymerich  
 © 1973-Babette Mangolte, all rights of reproduction reserved  
 © Gustavo Bacarisas  
 © The Estate of Francis Bacon. All rights reserved. DACS/VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Txomin Badiola, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ángel Bados  
 © Jo Baer  
 © Maja Bajevic, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Eugènia Balcells, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © John Baldessari  
 Courtesy Miroslaw Balka Studio  
 copyright © Jorge Ballester  
 © José Manuel Ballester  
 © Juan Pablo Ballester  
 © Alessandro Balteo-Yazbeck  
 © Rosa Barba, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Manuel Barbadillo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Washington Barcala  
 © Miquel Barceló, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Per Barclay, 2013  
 © Juan Barjola, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Tina Barney

© Burt Barr  
 © Donación de Javier Barrio Navarro, 2018  
 © Moisés Barrios, Madrid, 2022  
 © Familia Bartolozzi, 2015  
 © Georg Baselitz 2015  
 © Gabriele Basilico/Archivio Gabriele Basilico, Milano  
 © Jean-Michel Basquiat, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Eric Baudelaire, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Willi Baumeister, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Lothar Baumgarten, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ernesto Bautista, Madrid, 2022  
 © Bernd & Hilla Becher  
 © Vanessa Beecroft  
 © Sergio Belinchón, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Larry Bell, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Hans Bellmer, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © les films de l'équinoxe-fonds photographique Denise Bellon  
 © Alberto Beltrán, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Estate Luis F. Bénédict  
 © Lynda Benglis, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jordi Benito, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Clemente Bernard  
 © Herederos de Mané Bernardo, 2022  
 © Josep Guinovart i Bertran, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Bestué-Vives  
 © José Beulas, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Joseph Beuys, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Max Bill, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Richard Billingham, courtesy Anthony Reynolds Gallery  
 © Wang Bing, cortesía de Galería Crousel, Madrid, 2022  
 PM Magazine © 1982 - Dara Birnbaum  
 © Luis Bisbe, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Peter Blake, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ross Bleckner. Courtesy Mary Boone Gallery, New York  
 © Bleda y Rosa (María Bleda Megías / José María Rosa Angulo), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © 2018 Mel Bochner  
 © Alighiero Boetti, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Esther Boix, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Christian Boltanski, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Bonifacio, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ecke Bonk  
 © Pierre Bonnard, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Francisco Bores © ADAGP, París, 2021  
 © Derek Boshier, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Louise Bourgeois Trust / VAGA, New York / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Piergiorgio Branzi  
 © George Braque, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © ESTATE BRASSAÏ – RMN  
 © Victor Brauner, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © George Brecht, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Robert Breer  
 © Stuart Brisley  
 © Marcel Broodthaers, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Fundació Joan Brossa, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Broto  
 © Trisha Brown; Courtesy of Sikkema Jenkins & Co., New York  
 © Trisha Brown; Video: Peter Muller. Courtesy of Trisha Brown Dance Company  
 © Roser Bru Llop, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Fernando Bryce, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ana Buenaventura  
 © Matthew Buckingham, Courtesy MURRAY GUY, New York  
 © Stephen Buckley  
 © Daniel Buren, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Victor Burgin  
 © Jaime Burguillos cortesía de la Galería Rafael Ortiz  
 © Fondazione Palazzo Albizzini Collezione Burri, Città di Castello (Perugia) © by SIAE / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Edward Burtynsky  
 © Pol Bury, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Andrea Büttner, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jean-Marc Bustamante, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © The Estate of James Lee Byars  
 © José Caballero, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Waltercio Caldas, cortesía de Galería Elvira González, Madrid, 2022  
 © Cabello/Carceller, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Patricio Cabrera, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Cortesía de Pedro Cabrita Reis  
 © CADA  
 © André Cadere, cortesía de Galerie Hervé Bize, Nancy and the Estate of André Cadere  
 © 2015 John Cage Trust  
 © Miriam Cahn  
 © Tino Calabuig  
 © Fernando Calatayud  
 © 2018 Calder Foundation, New York / represented by Visual Entidad de gestión de Artistas Plásticos (V.E.G.A.P.), Madrid, Spain  
 © Edgar Calel, Madrid, 2022  
 © Sophie Calle, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Manuel Calvo Abad  
 © Carmen Calvo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Pier Paolo Calzolari  
 © Luis Camnitzer/ ARS, NY / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Charles Camoin, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Javier Campano  
 © Miguel Ángel Campano, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Augusto de Campos - Julio Plaza  
 Courtesy of Peter Campus and Cristin Tierney Gallery, New York  
 © Daniel Canogar, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Rafael Canogar, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Carlos Cánovas, 2015  
 © Herederos de Leonardo Cantero, 2015  
 © Carmen Cantón Juan, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © 2005 Mircea Cantor. All Rights reserved  
 © Dionisio Cañas, 2016  
 © Iván Cañas, 2015  
 © Robert Capa © International Center of Photography/Magnum Photos/Contacto  
 © Giuseppe Capogrossi, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Paul Caponigro  
 © Herederos de José Capuz  
 © Vari Caramés, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Joan Cardells Alemám, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Marta Cárdenas, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ivan Cardoso, 2015  
 © The state of Anthony Caro/ Bradford sculptures Ltd, 2015  
 © Los Carpinteros  
 © Tom Carr  
 © Ferran Cartes Yerro

© Henri Cartier Bresson/ Magnum Photos/ Contact  
 © Lluís Casals, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Núria Casas/Arxiu Nacional de Catalunya  
 © Luis Castellanos  
 © Mariana Castillo Deball  
 © Segundo Castro  
 © Willys de Castro  
 © Pere Catalá Pic  
 © Pere Catalá Roca  
 © Fondo Fotográfico F. Català-Roca - Arxiu Fotogràfic de l'Arxiu Històric del Col·legi d'Arquitectes de Catalunya  
 Toni Catany © Fundació Toni Catany  
 © Catlett Mora Family Trust/VAGA, NY/VEGAP, 2023  
 © Patrick Caulfield, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ceesepe, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Herederos de Gabriel Celaya, 2015  
 © César, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Marc Chagall - Chagall®, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Martín Chambi, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Koldo Chamorro  
 © Auguste Chauvin  
 © Herederos de Eduardo Chicharro Agüera, 2017  
 © Herederos de Eduardo Chicharro Briones, 2017  
 © Eduardo Chillida, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Zabalaga-Leku, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Martín Chirino, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © 2016 Christo  
 © Modesto Ciruelos, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Victoria Civera, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Josep Clara, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Luis Claramunt, Galería Juana de Aizpuru, 2022  
 © Antoni Clavé, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Francesco Clemente. Courtesy Mary Boone Gallery, New York  
 © Herederos de Enrique Climent, 2015  
 © Chuck Close, courtesy Pace Gallery  
 © Chema Cobo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © George Eastman House International Museum of Photography and Film  
 © Laura Códega, Madrid, 2022  
 © Javier Codesal, 2015  
 © Estate of Guy de Cointet / Air de Paris  
 Courtesy of James Coleman ©  
 © Colita  
 © Hannah Collins, 2015  
 © 2015 Roy Colmer  
 © Joan Colom, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jordi Colomer, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Virginia Colwell, 2021  
 © George Condo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Bruce Conner, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Constant, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © John Coplans Trust  
 Estate of Horacio Coppola courtesy Galería Jorge Mara - La Ruche  
 © Alberto Corazón, A+V Agencia de Creadores Visuales, 2019  
 © analivia cordeiro  
 © Corneille, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © The Joseph and Robert Cornell Memorial Foundation, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Pancho Cossío  
 © Salvador Costa i Valls

© José Pedro Costigliolo. Cortesía de la familia del artista  
 © Gerard Courant  
 © Tony Cragg, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Instituto Mario Cravo Neto  
 © Alice Creischer, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Gregory Crewdson, 2016  
 © Nacho Criado, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © JPC  
 © Ángel Planells Cruañas, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © José Cruz Herrera, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023.  
 © Gabriel Cualladó, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Modest Cuixart, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © 1965,2016 Imogen Cunningham Trust  
 © Greg Curnoe, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Amy Cutler  
 © CVA. Maria Luisa Fernández y Juan Luis Moraza  
 © Salvador Dalí, Fundació Gala-Salvador Dalí, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jorge Dante Roiger, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Archivo Alicia D'Amico  
 © René Daniëls, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © María Dapena  
 © Hanne Darboven, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jaime Davidovich  
 © José Dávila, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Juan Dávila, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Douglas Davis, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Lynn Davis  
 © Paul de-Vree, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Richard Deacon  
 © Tacita Dean. Courtesy the artist and Frith Gallery  
 © Koenraad Dedobbeleer, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Guillermo Deisler  
 © Sonia Delaunay, PRACUSA, 2017  
 © Gerardo Delgado, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Cícero Dias, 2015  
 © Fundación Díaz-Caneja  
 © Jan Dibbets, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Philip-Lorca diCorcia  
 © Braco Dimitrijević, Paris  
 © Jim Dine, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Willie Doherty  
 © Jiri Georg Dokoupil, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Juan Dolcet. Fondo Fotográfico Universidad de Navarra. Fundación Universitaria de Navarra, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Óscar Domínguez, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Kees van Dongen, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ines Doujak  
 © Juan Downey, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © José Duarte Montilla, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jean Dubuffet, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Succession Marcel Duchamp / VEGAP et ADAGP, Madrid, 2018  
 © François Dufrêne, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 La coquille et le clergyman by Germaine Dulac © Light Cone  
 © Pep Durán, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Harold E. Edgerton © 2010 MIT. Courtesy of MIT Museum  
 © Eggleston Artist Trust. All rights reserved.  
 © Jerónimo Elespe, 2016  
 © Olafur Eliasson

© Diamela Eltit y Lotty Rosenfeld, C.A.D.A. (Colectivo de Acciones de Arte), Madrid, 2015

© Miguel Ángel Encuentra Vilamana, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Equipo 57. Cortesía de Equipo 57 y Galería Rafel Ortiz

© Equipo Crónica (Manolo Valdés), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Equipo Realidad, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Max Ernst, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Paz Errázuriz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© ERRO, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Elliott Erwitt /Magnum Photos/Contacto

© Eduardo Escorel, 2022

© Pepe Espaliú, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Patricia Esquivias

© The Estate of Barbara E. Schwartz (AKA Barbara Ess). Courtesy of Magenta Plains, New York.

© Adolfo Estrada, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Etienne-Martin, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Jon Mikel Euba, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Walker Evans Archive, The Metropolitan Museum of Art

© Jan Fabre, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Silvia Fabro (Archivo Luciano e Carla Fabro), Madrid, 2015

© Sara Facio

© Sharon Avery-Fahlström/VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Patrick Faigenbaum

© José Luis Fajardo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Harun Farocki Filmproduktion

© Francisco Farreras Ricart, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Jean Fautrier, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Helmut Federle, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Luis Feito, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Hans Peter Feldmann, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Roberto Fernández Balbuena, 2015

© CVA. María Luisa Fernández y Juan Luis Moraza

© Herederos de Luis Fernández

© Jaime Gartzia

© Herederos de Casto Fernández-Shaw

Acuerdo CELS – Fundación Augusto y León Ferrari Arte y Acervo

© Adán Ferrer

© Esther Ferrer, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Herederos Horacio Ferrer

© Diego Figari

© José A. Figueroa

© 2012 Estate of Robert Filliou. Cortesía de Galerie Nelson-Freeman, París

© Herederos de Josep FíN, 2017

© Eric Fischl

© Peter Fischli David Weiss, Zürich 2013

© Dan Flavin, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Henry Flynt

© Concetto spaziale (Concepto espacial), 1950, Lucio Fontana a través de SIAE / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Concetto spaziale (Concepto espacial), 1952, Lucio Fontana a través de SIAE / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Concetto spaziale (Concepto espacial), 1957, Lucio Fontana a través de SIAE / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Concetto spaziale (Concepto espacial), 1960, Lucio Fontana a través de SIAE / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Concetto spaziale (Concepto espacial), 1968, Lucio Fontana a través de SIAE / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Concetto spaziale. La Fine di Dio (Concepto espacial. El fin de Dios), 1963, Lucio Fontana a través de SIAE / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Joan Fontcuberta, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Courtesy the Estate of Günther Förg, Neuchatel, CH  
 © Pere Formiguera, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Courtesy of Simone Forti and The Box, LA  
 © Fernanda Fragateiro, 2016  
 © Alfonso Fraile  
 © Rafael França, 2016  
 © Sam Francis Foundation, California/ VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Carlos Franco, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Fundación Fernell Franco, 2015  
 © Robert Frank from The Americans, © Robert Frank  
 © Xavier Franquesa  
 © María Concepción Freire Martos, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ferrán Freixa Pintó, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Peter Friedl, Theory of Justice (Teoría de la justicia), 2018  
 © Peter Friedl, MOB, 2018  
 © Peter Friedl, Bilbao Song, 2018  
 Dieter Froese video stills © courtesy of Kay Hines  
 © Philipp Fröhlich  
 © Hamish Fulton  
 © Patricia Gadea, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jordi Galí Camprubí  
 © Herederos de Francesc d'Asís Galí, 2022  
 © Jorge Galindo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Courtesy of Archivio Gallizio  
 © Sandra Gamarra Heshiki  
 © Carlos Garaicoa Manso, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Kattia García Fayat  
 © Tomás García Asensio  
 © Ángela García  
 © Gloria García Lorca, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Gabriel García Maroto  
 © Manuel García Merina  
 © Concha García, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ferrán García Sevilla, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Mario García Torres, Madrid, 2015  
 © Carmela García, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Dora García, Madrid, 2018  
 © Jordi García  
 © Alberto García-Alix, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Amparo Garrido, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jean Gavardie, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ramón Gaya, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Fundación Gego. Todos los derechos reservados. Prohibida su reproducción total o parcial  
 © General Idea, 1976, courtesy Esther Schipper Berlin  
 © Juan Genovés, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Julián Gil Martínez, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Galería FORMATOCOMODO y Victoria Gil  
 © Gilbert & George  
 © Carlos Ginzburg, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Juan Giralt, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Amos Gitai, 2016  
 © Albert Gleizes, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 D.R. © MATHIAS GOERITZ, 1956. BAJO LICENCIA DE L.M. DANIEL GOERITZ Y GALERÍA LA CAJA NEGRA, MADRID



© Miguel Goicoechea de Jorge, 2016  
 © Betty Gold, 2016  
 Courtesy David Goldblatt and Goodman Gallery South Africa  
 © Nan Goldin, Courtesy Matthew Marks Gallery  
 © Andy Goldsworthy. Courtesy Galerie Lelong, New York  
 © The Estate of Leon Golub, VEGAP, Madrid 2021  
 © José Luis Gómez Perales  
 © Ruth Gómez  
 © Susy Gómez, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Herederos de Joaquim Gomis. Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona.  
 © Pierre Gonnord, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Nathalie Gontcharova, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Juan José Luis González Bernal  
 © Beatriz González, 2018  
 © Curro González, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Dionisio González  
 © Julio González, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Marisa González, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ismaël González de la Serna, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Fernando Gordillo, 2016  
 © Luis Gordillo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © jaimegorospe  
 © José María Gorrís  
 © Adolph and Esther Gottlieb Foundation, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Begoña Goyenetxea, 2016  
 © Eugenio Granell, VEGAP, Madrid, 2018  
 © Eulàlia Grau, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Xavier Grau, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Emilio Grau Sala, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Alberto Greco  
 © Sarah Grilo  
 © Alexandre Grimal Navarro  
 © Estate of Jan Groover courtesy of Janet Borden Inc.  
 © George Grosz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Lluís Guell, 2016  
 © José Guerrero, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Josep Guinovart i Bertran, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Andreas Gursky, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © João Maria Gusmão  
 © The Estate of Philip Guston, 2015  
 © José Gutiérrez Solana, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ciuco Gutiérrez, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Federico Guzmán  
 © H. C. Westermann (Westermann, Horace Clifford), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Hans Haacke © Circulation (Circulación), 1969-2009, © Seurat's ""Les Poseuses""  
 (Small Version), 1888-1975 («Les Poseuses» de Seurat (versión pequeña) 1888-1975),  
 1975, © Hans Haacke 11.6.93, Polaroid Portraits (vol. 4) (Retratos Polaroid [Vol. 4]),  
 1993, © VEGAP, Madrid  
 © Günter Haese, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Raymond Hains, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © David Hall, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Patrick Hamilton, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © R. Hamilton. All Rights Reserved, VEGAP 2018  
 © Cristóbal Hara, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Juan Haro, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Hans Hartung, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Henri Hayden, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Stanley William Hayter, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Tim Head  
© Nigel Henderson Estate  
© Herederos de Manuel Hernández Mompó, 2022  
© José Hernández Muñoz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Joan Hernández Pijuan, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© José Herrera  
© Enrique Herreros  
© Juan Hidalgo Codorniú, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Thomas Hirschhorn  
© Alfredo Hlito, 2016  
© David Hockney  
© Howard Hodgkin  
© Cándida Höfer, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Gary Hill, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Nancy Holt, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Thomas Hoepker /Magnum Photos/Contacto  
© Horacio, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Rebeca Horn, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Craigie Horsfield, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Luis Hortalá  
© Hudinilson Jr, courtesy by Galeria Jaqueline Martins, São Paulo, 2018  
© Douglas Huebler, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Helen Hughes, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Patrick Hughes, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Georges Hugnet, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Marine Hugonnier  
© The Peter Hujar Archive / Courtesy Matthew Marks Gallery  
© Axel Hütte  
© Dorothy Iannone, courtesy Air de Paris  
© Agustín Ibarrola, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Cristina Iglesias, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Morgan Art Foundation / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Pello Irazu, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Tetsuya Ishida  
© Isidore Isou, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Istrati, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Graciela Iturbide  
© Sanja Ivekovic  
© Alfredo Jaar  
© Max Jacob, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Roberto Jacoby  
© Ángel Jalón, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Basilisk Communications Ltd, 1993  
© Francesc Jarque  
© Concha Jerez  
© Ricardo Jiménez  
© Jasper Johns, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Donation Jorn, Silkeborg/VEGAP, 2021  
© Lluisa Jover  
© Gonzalo Juanes  
© Judd Foundation/VAGA, NY/VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Adria Julià  
© Julio Juste Ocaña, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Ilya Kabakov, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Wassily Kandinsky, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Anish Kapoor, All rights reserved. DACS/VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Alex Katz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Leandro Katz

© Alexis Leiva Machado (Kcho), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Mike Kelley, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ellsworth Kelly. Photo courtesy Ellsworth Kelly Studio  
 © Ellsworth Kelly and Castelli Graphics, New York  
 Archivo Julieta Kemble  
 © William Kentridge, 2016  
 © Anselm Kiefer  
 © Chris Killip  
 © Kindel  
 © Estate Martin Kippenberger, Galerie Gisela Capitain, Cologne  
 © R.B. Kitaj Estate  
 © Jürgen Klauke, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Zentrum Paul Klee, VEGAP (Spain) 2018  
 © William Klein, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Yves Klein, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Franz Kline, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Joachim Koester  
 © Jiri Kolar, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Cortesía de Irene Kopelman y de LABOR, México DF  
 © Joseph Kosuth, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Josef Koudelka/Magnum Photos/ Contacto  
 © Jannis Kounellis, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jiri Kovanda, 2016  
 Estate Germaine Krull, Museum Folkwang, Essen  
 © Shigeko Kubota, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Guillermo Kuitca  
 © Thierry Kuntzel  
 © La Ribot, 2016, para la página web del Museo Reina Sofía  
 © José María de Labra.  
 © Abraham Lacalle, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Image copyright of Suzanne Lacy, courtesy of Video Data Bank / © de la imagen  
 Suzanne Lacy, cortesía de Video Data Bank  
 © Carmen Laffón, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Celso Lagar, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Mercedes Laguens, 2016  
 © Manolo Laguillo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Santiago Lagunas  
 © Wifredo Lam, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Menchu Lamas, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Antón Lamazares  
 © David Lamelas  
 © Mark Lancaster  
 © Teresa Lanceta, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 (CC) Lara Almarcegui  
 © Jonathan Lasker. Courtesy Cheim & Read, New York.  
 Courtesy John Latham Estate and Lisson Gallery  
 © Henri Laurens, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Louise Lawler  
 © Louis Le Brocqy, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © F.L.C. / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Julio Le Parc, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ouka Leele, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Fernand Léger, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Francisco Leiro, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Maurice Lemaître, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Pedro Lemebel, 2015  
 © Jana Leo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Carlos León, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© 2015 Zoe Leonard  
© Carlos Leppe, Madrid, 2015  
© Estate of Helen Levitt  
© Sol LeWitt, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© André Lhote, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Estate of Roy Lichtenstein, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Richard Lindner, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Laura Lío, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Estate of Jacques Lipchitz, 2021  
© Ann Lislegaard  
© Guillermo Lledó, 2016  
© Antoni Llena, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Robert Llimós, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Josep Llorens Artigas, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Xurxo Lobato, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Lodeiro, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
30 Second Video Portrait: Joan Jonas I © Joan Logue 1982, 30 Second Video Portrait: Joan Jonas II © Joan Logue 1982, 30 Second Video Portrait: John Cage © Joan Logue 1982, 30 Second Video Portrait: Nam June Paik © Joan Logue 1982  
© Donald Lombardi, 2016  
© Robert Longo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Eva Lootz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
(CC) Rogelio López Cuenca  
© Francisco López Hernández, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Julio López Hernández, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Herederos de José María López Mezquita  
© Antonio López, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Marcos López  
© Antonio Lorenzo Carrión, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Eli Lotar  
© Morris Louis, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Luis García Núñez [Lugán]  
© Loretta Lux, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Dora Maar, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
Victorio Macho © Real Fundación de Toledo-Museo Victorio Macho  
© George Maciunas, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Chema Madoz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© René Magritte, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Anna Maria Maiolino, 2016  
© Estate Sameer Makarius, 2015  
© Chris Makos, 2015  
(CC) José Maldonado  
© Tomás Maldonado  
© Maruja Mallo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Manuel Mampaso Bueno, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Man Ray Trust, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Iñigo Manglano-Ovalle, 2016  
© Robert Mangold, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© César Manrique, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Ángeles Marco  
© Ángel Marcos, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
Courtesy: Dorit Margreiter and Krobath Wien | Berlin  
© Estate of Walter De Maria  
© Óscar Mariné, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Juan Domingo Marinello, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Mary Ellen Mark  
© Pablo Márquez  
© Rafael Martí Quinto

© Alicia Martín, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Sigfrido Martín Begué, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Arturo Martínez Rodríguez  
 © Eddie Martínez, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Elvira Martínez  
 Cortesía de Loreto Martínez Troncoso y Galería PM8/Francisco Salas  
 © Arturo Martini  
 Colección MUSAC. Museo de Arte Contemporáneo de Castilla y León  
 © Ramón Masats  
 © Oriol Maspons, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Herederos de Anric Massó Bolibar  
 © André Masson, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Francesco Matarrese, 2013  
 © Succession H. Matisse/ VEGAP/ 2018  
 © MATTA, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Estate of Gordon-Matta Clark, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Paul McCarthy. Courtesy the artist and Hauser & Wirth  
 © Josiah McElheny  
 © David Medalla  
 © Cildo Meireles  
 © Angela Melitopoulos, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © José María Mellado, 2015  
 Courtesy, Fondazione Fausto Melotti, Milan  
 © The Estate of Ana Mendieta Collection. Courtesy of Galerie Lelong, New York  
 © Asier Mendizábal, Madrid, 2015  
 © Carlos Mensa & Herederos de Carlos Mensa  
 © Carlos Mérida, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Gloria Merino  
 © Mario Merz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Franceso Messina, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Josep María Mestres Quadreny  
 © Gustav Metzger  
 © Adolfo Mexiac Calderón, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Joel Meyerowitz  
 © Duane Michals. Courtesy of DC Moore Gallery, New York.  
 © Henri Michaux, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Fernando Mignoni, 2015  
 Cortesía de Regina de Miguel y Galería Maisterravalbuena  
 Milagro de Amor, S.A.  
 © Beatriz Milhazes, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Manolo Millares, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Lee Miller Archives, England 2017. All rights reserved [www.leemiller.co.uk](http://www.leemiller.co.uk)  
 © Miralda, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Fina Miralles, 2015  
 © Successió Miró 2019  
 MACBA Collection. Study Center. Xavier Miserachs Fonds. © The Estate of Xavier Miserachs  
 Colección MACBA. Centro de Estudios y Documentación. Fondo Xavier Miserachs. © Herederas de Xavier Miserachs  
 © Mitsuo Miura, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Emil van Moerkerken, 2016  
 © Laszlo Moholy-Nagy, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jorge Molder  
 © Herminio Molero, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © M.S. Molezún, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jesús Molina García de Arias, 2015  
 © Joaquín de Molina  
 © Jonathan Moller

© Andreij Monastyrskij  
© Priscilla Monge  
© Jacques Monory, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Marcelo Montecino  
© Sandra Monterroso, 2022  
© The Henry Moore Foundation. All Rights Reserved, / [www.henry-moore.org](http://www.henry-moore.org), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Peter Moore, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Jean Moral, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Giorgio Morandi, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Juan Luis Moraza, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Herederos de José Moreno Villa  
© Yasumasa Morimura  
© Daido Moriyama  
© Robert Morris, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Richard Mortensen, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Dedalus Foundation, Inc., VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Ugo Mulas Estate  
© Christian Philipp Müller  
© Comunidad de Madrid (Archivo Regional de la Comunidad de Madrid)  
© Matt Mullican  
© Manu Muniategiandikoetxea  
© Vik Muniz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Antoni Muntadas, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Blanca Muñoz, A+V Agencia de Creadores Visuales, 2019  
© Isabel Muñoz  
© Juan Muñoz Estate, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Lucio Muñoz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Paz Muro, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Zoran Antonio Music, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Laszlo Moholy-Nagy, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Deimantas Narkevičius, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Bruce Nauman, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Juan Navarro Baldeweg, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Rafael Navarro  
© Miquel Navarro, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Nazario, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Aurélie Nemours, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Shirin Neshat  
© Ernesto Neto  
© Louise Nevelson, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023e  
© The Barnett Newman Foundation, New York. VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Ben Nicholson, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Hermann Nitsch, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© The Isamu Noguchi Foundation and Garden Museum, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Carme Nogueira, Madrid, 2016  
© Ocaña, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Marcel Odenbach, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Albert Oehlen, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Pablo O'Higgins, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© César y Claudio Oiticica  
© Itziar Okariz  
© Lydia Okumura  
© 1964 Claes Oldenburg  
© Henrik Olesen, Courtesy Galerie Buchholz, Berlin/Cologne/New York  
© Isabel Oliver  
© Heredera de Francisco Ontañón  
© Francisco Ontañón, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Santiago Ontañón, 2016  
© Catherine Opie, Courtesy Regen Projects, Los Angeles  
© Dennis Oppenheim  
The copyright for any reproductions is: Estate of Anna Oppermann, Galerie Barbara Thumm  
Para las obras de Ortega Muñoz en el Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofía © clj, Madrid, 2015  
© José Clemente Orozco, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Pelayo Ortega, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Herederos de Antonio Ortiz Echagüe  
© José Ortiz De Echagüe, Fondo Fotográfico Universidad de Navarra. Fundación Universitaria de Navarra, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Aitor Ortiz  
© Juan Giralt Ortiz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Jorge Oteiza, A+V Agencia de Creadores Visuales, 2019  
© Herederos de José Orús, 2022  
© Tony Oursler, 2016  
© Amédée Ozenfant, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© 2011 Clemente Padín  
© Estate of Nam June Paik  
Nam June Paik: The Elevator © Joan Logue 1979  
30 Second Video Portrait: John Cage © Joan Logue 1982  
30 Second Video Portrait: Joan Jonas I © Joan Logue 1982  
30 Second Video Portrait: Joan Jonas II © Joan Logue 1982  
30 Second Video Portrait: Nam June Paik © Joan Logue 1982  
© Mabel Palacín, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Pablo Palazuelo. Cortesía de la Fundación Pablo Palazuelo  
© Benjamín Palencia, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Blinky Palermo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Juan Miguel Pando Barrero. Fototeca del Instituto del Patrimonio Cultural de España, MECD  
(CC) Agustín Parejo School  
© Leticia Parente  
© Ewa Partum, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Marc Pataut  
© César Paternosto, 2015  
© Antón Patiño, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Raimundo Patiño, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Carlos Pazos, A+V Agencia de Creadores Visuales, 2019"  
© Pechstein Hamburg/Toekendorf, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Herederos de Joan Pedragosa I Domenech, 2022  
© Joaquín Peinado, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Santiago Pelegrín, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© A.R. Penk, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Peña Wagneriana  
© Álvaro Perdices / Galería Casa sin fin  
© perejaume, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Juan Pérez Agirregoikoa, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Marta María Pérez Bravo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Heredero de Timoteo Pérez Rubio  
© Carlos Pérez Siquier, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Guillermo Pérez Villalta, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Claudio Pérez  
© Javier Pérez  
© Pablo Pérez Mínguez (P.P.M.) VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Rafael Pérez-Mínguez, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Ana Peters  
© The Estate of Jo Spence, courtesy Richard Saltoun Gallery, London

© Francis Picabia, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Sucesión Pablo Picasso, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Antonio Pichillá, Galería RoFa Projects  
 © John Piper, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Michelangelo Pistoletto  
 © Ángel Planells Cruanyes, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jaume Plensa, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Luis Poirot, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Serge Poliakoff, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © The Estate of Sigmar Polke, Cologne. VEGAP, 2018  
 © Joan Ponç, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Liliana Porter  
 © Poucette, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Concha Prada  
 © Sergio Prego, Madrid, 2017  
 © Gregorio Prieto  
 © Gonzalo Puch, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Familia Puente  
 © Archivo Familia Puig Farrán  
 © Florian Pumhösl  
 © Herederos de Ramón Puyol  
 © Rebeca H. Quaytman  
 © Manolo Quejido, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Matías Quetglas, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Fundación Benito Quinquela  
 © Luis Quintanilla  
 Courtesy of Walid Raad (The Atlas Group) and Sfeir-Semler Gallery, Beirut / Hamburg  
 © Joan Rabascall, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Albert Ràfols-Casamada, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Arnulf Rainer  
 © de la imagen Yvonne Rainer, cortesía de Video Data Bank  
 © Rubén Ramos Balsa  
 © Estate of Robert Rauschenberg / VAGA, New York / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Martial Raysse, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Víctor Luciano Rebuffo  
 © Antonio Recalcati, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Fundació Josep Renau – València  
 © Albert Renger-Patz- Archiv/Ann und Jürgen Wilde/ VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Rosângela Rennó  
 © Walter Reuter  
 © Jorge Ribalta, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Angels Ribé, 2014  
 © Gerhard Richter, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Hans Richter © Hans Richter Estate, representado por Art Acquest LLC / Courtesy Erik de Bourbon-Parme and Art Acquest LLC for the Hans Richter Estate © Art Acquest LLC  
 © Miguel Río Branco  
 © Felipe Riobo Navarro, 2016  
 © Miguel Ángel Ríos 2004  
 © Pipilotti Rist. Courtesy the artist, Hauser & Wirth and Luhring Augustine, 2016  
 © silvia rivás  
 © Humberto Rivas, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © 2018 Banco de México Diego Rivera Frida Kahlo Museums Trust, Mexico, D.F. / VEGAP  
 © Manuel Rivera, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Larry Rivers, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Aleksandr Rodchenko, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Fundación Rodríguez-Acosta  
 © Miguel Rodríguez-Acosta Carlström  
 © Miguel Rojas



© Vicente Rojo Almazán, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Juan Carlos Romero  
 Donation of private collection, 2015 © Tracey Rose. Dan Gunn courtesy, Berlin  
 © Ulrike Rosenbach, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Walter Rosenblum  
 © Diamela Eltit y Lotty Rosenfeld, C.A.D.A. (Colectivo de Acciones de Arte), Madrid, 2015  
 All artwork © 2019 Estate of James Rosenquist/Licensed by VAGA, NY. Used by permission. All rights reserved  
 © Martha Rosler  
 © Mimmo Rotella, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Dieter Roth Estate. Cortesía de Hauser & Wirth  
 © 1998 Kate Rothko Prizel and Christopher Rothko / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Gerardo Rueda, A+V Agencia de Creadores Visuales, 2019  
 © Jorge Rueda, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Thomas Ruff, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Gerhard Rühm. Courtesy Christine Koenig Galerie, Wien  
 © Francesc Ruiz  
 © Jesús Ruiz Durand  
 © Ixone Sádaba, 2015  
 © Carlos Sáenz de Tejada, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © The Niki Charitable Art Foundation, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Manuel Saiz  
 © Enrique Salamanca. Donación del autor, 2017  
 © Osvaldo Salerno  
 © Manuel Salinas, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Sebastiao Salgado /Amazonas Images/Contacto  
 © David Salle, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jacinto Salvado, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Fernando Sánchez Castillo  
 © Alfonso (Sánchez García), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Alfonso (Sánchez Portela) (Archivo Fotográfico Alfonso), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Luis (Sánchez Portela) (Archivo Fotográfico Alfonso), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © 2016 Fred Sandback Archive.  
 © Die Photographische Sammlung / SK Stiftung Kultur - August Sander  
 © Charles Sandison, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Néstor Sanmiguel. Cortesía de Néstor Sanmiguel y Maisterravalbuena, Madrid  
 © Maruch Sántiz Gómez  
 © Ángeles Santos, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Rafael Sanz Lobato, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Julião Sarmento  
 © Antonio Saura, A+V Agencia de Creadores Visuales, 2019  
 © Miguel Sayago, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Estate of Mira Schendel, 2012  
 © Adolf Schlosser, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Dierk Schmidt, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Julian Schnabel, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Carolee Schneemann, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Alberto Schommer, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Thomas Schütte, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Marcia Schvartz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Kurt Schwitters, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Sean Scully, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © The George and Helen Segal Foundation/VAGA, NY/VAGA  
 © The Estate of Allan Sekula  
 © Colin Self, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Eusebio Sempere, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Richard Serra, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Pablo Serrano, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Courtesy of Andrés Serrano  
 © Santiago Serrano Rueda, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Herederos de Josep María Sert  
 © Algirdas Šeškus  
 © Soledad Sevilla, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ben Shahn, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Cindy Sherman, cortesía de Cindy Sherman y Metro Pictures, Nueva York  
 Shunk-Kender © Roy Lichtenstein Foundation  
 © José María Sicilia, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Andreas Siekmann, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Paul Sietsema, Courtesy Matthew Marks Gallery  
 © Lucien Simon, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Piero Simondo  
 © Lorna Simpson  
 © Pablo Siquier  
 © Toni Sirera  
 Courtesy the Aaron Siskind Foundation  
 © José Antonio Sistiaga, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © 1967 Sandrew Film & Theater AB  
 © Sandy Skoglund  
 © The Estate of David Smith, VAGA, New York / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Kiki Smith, courtesy Pace Gallery/ © Lynne Tillman  
 © Ray Smith  
 © Richard Smith Foundation. All Rights Reserved, DACS, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © W. Eugene Smith /Magnum Photos/ Contacto  
 © The Estate of Robert Smithson, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © The Estate of Robert Smithson y Nancy Holt, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023. Cortesia Electronic Arts Intermix (EAI), Nueva York (<http://www.eai.org>)  
 © Francisco Sobrino, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Susana Solano, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 Derechos reservados Fundación Pan Klub - Museo Xul Solar  
 © Rafael Solbes  
 © Keith Sonnier, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Manuel Sonseca  
 © Jesús Rafael Soto, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Monserrat Soto, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Nancy Spero, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Julia Spínola, cortesía de Galería Heinrich Erdhart  
 © Daniel Spoerri, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Klaus Staeck, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Georgina Starr  
 © The Estate Edward Steichen / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Frank Stella, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Estate of Grete Stern courtesy Galería Jorge Mar - La Ruche  
 © Hito Steyerl, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Alfred Stieglitz, Georgia O'Keeffe Museum / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Mladen Stilinovic  
 © Ceija Stojka, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Aperture Foundation Inc., Paul Strand Archive  
 © Estate of N.H. (Tony) Stubbing  
 © Juan Suárez Ávila, 2022  
 Gonzalo Suárez Pomedá  
 © Joaquín Sunyer, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Vivian Suter  
 © Graham Sutherland Estate, 2022  
 © Pablo Sycet  
 © Takis, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Yves Tanguy, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Dorothea Tanning, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ramiro Tapia, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Comissió Tàpies, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Gerda Taró © International Center of Photography/Magnum Photos/Contacto  
 © Jordi Teixidor, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Delhy Tejero  
 © Hervé Télémaque, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Gonzalo Tena, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ricard Terré  
 © Tharrats, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Frank Thiel, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Joe Tilson, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jean Tinguely, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Gerard Titus-Carmel, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Mark Tobey, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © José de Togores, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Joan Antoni Toledo Mansanet  
 © Luis Tomasello, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Roland Topor VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Gustavo Torner, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Laura Torrado, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Milagros de la Torre  
 © COPYRIGHT SUCESIÓN JOAQUÍN TORRES-GARCÍA, MONTEVIDEO 2015  
 © Francesc Torres, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Miguel Trillo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Rosemarie Trockel, VG Bild-Kunst Bonn/ VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Experiments in Art and Technology  
 © Joëlle Tuerlinckx / © TUERLINCKX, Madrid, VEGAP, 2018  
 © Tunga  
 © Anna Turbau, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Julio Ubiña  
 © Juan Ugalde, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ulay, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Timm Ulrichs, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © The Universal Order (Alvin Langdon Coburn)  
 © Darío Urzay, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Juan Uslé  
 © Vicky Uslé  
 © Archivo María José Val del Omar & Gonzalo Sáenz de Buruaga  
 © Manolo Valdés, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Mauricio Valenzuela  
 © VALIE EXPORT, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Eulàlia Valldosera, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Herederos de Adriano del Valle, 2016  
 © Evaristo Valle  
 © Javier Vallhonrat, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Xavier Valls, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Herederos de Joaquín Valverde  
 © Ed van der Elsken / Nederlands Fotomuseum  
 © Joaquín Vaquero Turcios, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Agnès Varda  
 © Remedios Varo, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Víctor Vasarely, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Ben Vautier, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Daniel Vázquez Díaz, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Xesús Vázquez, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Daniel Verbis, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Vela Zanetti, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Javier Velasco  
 © Herederos de Rosario de Velasco  
 © Bran Van Velde, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Vladimir Velickovic, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Cristino de Vera  
 © Marc Viaplana, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © The Harriet and Esteban Vicente Foundation, New York  
 © Salvador Victoria, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Cecilia Vicuña. Courtesy the artist and Lehmann Maupin, New York, Hong Kong, Seoul, and London  
 © Maria Helena Vieira da Silva, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Virxilio Vieitez, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Gerardo Vielba  
 © Antoni Vila Arrufat (AA), VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Manuel Vilariño, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Darío Villalba, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jacques Villeglé, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Moisés Villèlia  
 © Hernando Viñes, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Manuel Viola, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Massimo Vitali 11/2004  
 © José Adrián Viudes  
 © Dan Voh, 2016  
 © Wolf Vostell, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jeff Wall  
 © Ian Wallace. Courtesy: Hauser & Wirth  
 © Franz Erhard Walther, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © The Andy Warhol Foundation for the Visual Arts, Inc. / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jean-Michael Basquiat y Andy Warhol, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Weegee / International Center of Photography  
 © William Wegman, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Lawrence Weiner, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Luis Weinstein  
 © Peter Fischli David Weiss, Zürich 2015  
 © James Welling  
 © Franz West  
 © Edward Weston. Center for Creative Photography, The University of Arizona Foundation / VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Stefan Wewerka, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Robert Whitman  
 © Marsie, Emanuelle, Damon and Andrew Scharlatt/VAGA, NY/VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Terry Winters, Courtesy Matthew Marks Gallery  
 © Joel-Peter Witkin  
 © David Wojnarowicz Estate, courtesy PPOW Gallery, New York and The Estate of David Wojnarowicz  
 © Gil Joseph Wolman, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Wols, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © Jaume Xifra, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
 © 2019 Tadanori Yokoo  
 © José María Yturralde, 2015  
 © Juan Ramón Yuste  
 © Horacio Zabala  
 © Rafael Zabaleta  
 © Ricardo Zamorano Molina  
 © Sergio Zevallos. Cortesía del artista  
 © Fernando Zóbel, 2015  
 © Heimo Zobernig, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023

© Ramón Zubiaurre, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Valentín Zubiaurre, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Ignacio Zuloaga, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Zush, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Mariano Zuzunaga, VEGAP, Madrid, 2023  
© Jonas Mekas  
Courtesy of Electronic Arts Intermix (EAI), New York (<http://www.eai.org>)  
© Juan Santiso  
Copyright Herederos de Blas de Otero  
Copyright Herederos Miguel Hernández  
Archivo Histórico del PCE (AHPCE). Fondo sonoro  
© Heredera de Francisco Ontañón (seguido del lugar y año de la reproducción: ej. Madrid, 2019)  
Archivo Francisco Ontañón. Biblioteca y Centro de Documentación del Museo Reina Sofía.  
Patronato Carmen Conde-Antonio Oliver  
Cortesía de Ana María Norah y Fernández

"Spain is different". Fuente: Colección del Centro de Documentación Turística de España, Instituto de Turismo de España, [www.tourspain.es](http://www.tourspain.es)

"Hay una Luz en Asturias... Testigos de las huelgas de 1962", Fundación Juan Muñiz Zapico y Productora de programas del Principado de Asturias.

"Correspondance – Septembre 1960 – décembre 1964" By Guy Debord © Librairie Arthème Fayard, 2001

"Ocaña en liberté", documental de Jean-Claude Domon sobre la exposición de Ocaña en la galería Artémis de Besançon (Francia) en 1979. Comisarios de la exposición: Annick Jaccard-Beugnet y Marie-Thérèse Domon.

CC-BY-NC-ND ¿Archivo Queer?

Agradecimientos a los fotógrafos (MNCARS): Joaquín Cortés y Román Lores  
Agradecimientos a los fotógrafos: Javier Campano, Rafael Sanz Lobato, José Loren y José Luis Municio